



St White's Primary School – Science

Phase: KS1 Topic: Castles





What knowledge do I already have?

I know that different things are made of different materials
I can name some common materials that things are made of
I have noticed some ways in which things change depending on
the time of year

I can group materials by natural or man made

What will I know by the end of the unit?

A material is what something is made of e.g. a book is made of paper

Different materials have different properties e.g. rock is hard, paper is bendy

'Best' means performs best for the job

Some materials, like food and paper, decompose quite quickly Plastic decomposes very slowly and this causes a problem for our environment



Challenge Commit Conquer

Celebrate



water









stone



Technical vocabulary	
object	A thing that can be used. For example a door
	chair, car, table are all objects.
properties	This is what a material is like and how in behaves (soft, stretchy, waterproof).
material	Materials are what an object is made from.
hard	Not easily broken or bent.
soft	easy to cut, fold or change the shape of.
stretchy	Can be pulled to make it longer or wide without breaking.
shiny	Reflects light easily.
dull	Doesn't reflect light. Doesn't look bright or
	shiny.
rough	feels and looks uneven or bumpy.
smooth	hasno lumps or bumps.
bendy	can be folded easily.
not bendy	can't be folded easily.
waterproof	it keeps water out. It keeps things dry.
not	let water in.
waterproof	
absorbent	soaks water up.
not absorbent	does not soak up water.
transparent	can be seen through.
opaque	can't be seen through.
Decompose	Break donw over time into smaller parts